

Table 6-9. Anticoagulant Rodenticide Incidents in Birds

Species	Total Number of Incidents	SGARs	FGARs
Owls			
Long-Eared Owl (<i>Asio otus</i>)	2	2	0
Burrowing Owl (<i>Athene cunicularia</i>)	1	1	0
Snowy Owl (<i>Bubo scandiacus</i>)	1	0	1
Great Horned Owl (<i>Bubo virginianus</i>)	123 (69)	113 (60)	10 (9)
Eastern Screech-Owl (<i>Megascops asio</i>)	12 (1)	12 (1)	0
Screech-Owl (<i>Megascops sp.</i>)	4	4	0
Owl (<i>Strigidae</i>)	8 (5)	8 (5)	0
Saw-Whet Owl (<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>)	1	1	0
Spotted Owl (<i>Strix occidentalis</i>)	3 (3)	2 (2)	1 (1)
Barred Owl (<i>Strix varia</i>)	4 (3)	4 (3)	0
Barn Owl (<i>Tyto alba</i>)	91 (78)	83 (73)	8 (5)
Diurnal Raptors			
Red-Tailed Hawk (<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>)	145 (77)	137 (73)	8 (4)
Cooper's Hawk (<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>)	24 (3)	23 (2)	1 (1)
Golden Eagle (<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>) ¹	14 (2)	13 (2)	1
Bald Eagle (<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>) ¹	15 (9)	6 (4)	9 (5)
Red-Shouldered Hawk (<i>Buteo lineatus</i>)	19 (16)	18 (15)	1 (1)
Broad-Winged Hawk (<i>Buteo platypterus</i>)	2	2	0
Sharp-Shinned Hawk (<i>Accipiter striatus</i>)	2 (1)	2 (1)	0
Unidentified Eagle (<i>Buteoninae</i>)	2	1	1
American Kestrel (<i>Falco sparverius</i>)	4 (2)	3 (1)	1 (1)
Peregrine Falcon (<i>Falco peregrinus</i>)	3	1	2
Turkey Vulture (<i>Cathartes aura</i>)	20 (14)	16 (13)	4 (1)
Black Vulture (<i>Coragyps atratus</i>)	1	1	0
Unidentified Hawk (<i>Accipitridae</i>)	37 (16)	35 (14)	2 (2)
Buzzard (<i>Buteo sp.</i>)	2	1	1
Northern Harrier (<i>Circus cyaneus</i>)	1	1	0

Others			
Auklet (<i>Alcidae</i>) ²	1	1	0
Mallard (<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>) ²	1	1	0
Duck/Swan (<i>Anatidae</i>) ²	2	2	0

Species	Total Number of Incidents	SGARs	FGARs
Black Noddy (<i>Anous minutus</i>) ²	2	1 (1)	0
Goose (<i>Anserinae</i>) ²	2 (1)	2 (1)	0
Great Blue Heron (<i>Ardea herodias</i>)	1	1	0
Egret/Heron (<i>Ardeidae</i>)	3	3	0
Ruddy Turnstone (<i>Arenaria interpres</i>) ²	1 (1)	1 (1)	0
Canada Goose (<i>Branta canadensis</i>) ²	6 (1)	4 (1)	2
Lapland Longspur (<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>) ²	1	1	0
Rock Sandpiper (<i>Calidris ptilocnemis</i>) ²	1	1	0
Pigeon Guillemot (<i>Cephus columba</i>) ²	1	1	0
Plover (<i>Charadriidae</i>) ²	1	1	0
New Zealand Dotterel (<i>Charadrius obscurus</i>) ^{2**}	1	1	0
Emperor Goose (<i>Chen canagica</i>) ²	1	1	0
Bobwhite Quail (<i>Colinus virginianus</i>) ²	1	0	1
Rock Dove (<i>Columbia livia</i>) ²	2	1	1
Pigeon (<i>Columbidae</i>) ²	1	0	1
American Crow (<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>)	18 (2)	18 (2)	0
Common Raven (<i>Corvus corax</i>)	3 (2)	3 (2)	0
Fish Crow (<i>Corvus ossifragus</i>)	1	1	0
Tufted Puffin (<i>Fratercula cirrhata</i>) ²	1	1	0
Finch (<i>Fringillidae</i>) ²	1	1	0
Northern Fulmar (<i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>)	1	1	0
Crane (<i>Gruidae</i>)	1	1	0
Pied Stilt (<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>) ^{2**}	1	1	0
Harlequin Duck (<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>) ²	1	1	0
Glaucous-Winged Gull (<i>Larus glaucescens</i>)	1	1	0

Franklin's Gull (<i>Larus pipixcan</i>)	1	1	0
Laughing Gull (<i>Leucophaeus artica</i>)	1	1	0
Turkey (<i>Meleagridinae</i>) ²	2 (1)	1	1 (1)
Wild Turkey (<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>) ²	2	0	2
Thrasher (<i>Mimidae</i>) ²	1 (1)	1 (1)	0
Bristle-Thigh Curlew (<i>Numenius tahitiensis</i>) ²	1 (1)	1 (1)	0
Sooty Tern (<i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>) ²	1 (1)	1 (1)	0
Sparrow (<i>Passeroidea</i>) ²	1	0	1
Pelagic Cormorant (<i>Phalacrocorax pelagicus</i>) ²	1	1	0
Snow Bunting (<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>) ²	1	1	0
Pacific Golden Plover (<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>) ²	1 (1)	1 (1)	0
Pukeko (<i>Porphyrio melanotus</i>) ^{2**}	1	1	0
Parakeet/Parrot (<i>Psittacidae</i>) ^{2**}	1 (1)	1 (1)	0
	Total Number of Incidents	SGARs	FGARs
Avocet (<i>Recurvirostra</i>) ²	1	1	0
Common Eider (<i>Somateria mollissima</i>) ²	1	1	0
Western Meadowlark (<i>Sturnella neglecta</i>) ²	2 (1)	1	1 (1)
Starling (<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>) ²	2 (2)	2 (2)	0
Red-Footed Booby (<i>Sula sula</i>) ^{2**}	1 (1)	1 (1)	0
Robin (<i>Turdidae</i>) ²	1	1	0
Spur-Winged Plover (<i>Vanellus miles novaehollandiae</i>) ^{2**}	1	1	0
Mourning Dove (<i>Zenaida macroura</i>) ²	1	1	0
Golden-Crowned Sparrow (<i>Zonotrichia atricapilla</i>) ²	1	1	0
White-Crowned Sparrow (<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>) ²	1	1	0
Unknown Bird	16 (8)	14 (7)	2 (1)
Unknown Waterfowl	2 (1)	1	1 (1)
Total Birds	654 (341)	590 (306)	64 (34)

¹ Listed (endangered or threatened) or protected species